10-18-00

,	P	7
•	•	

a1

Please	type a plus si	gn (+) insıdı	e this box	→
Under th	e Paperwork	Reduction	Act of 199	5, nc

PTO/S8/05 (2/97

Approved for use through 09/30/2000. OMB 0551-003

Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERC

persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number

UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

Attorney Docket No. PA 30573 First Inventor or Application Identifier Hans-Peter Wild et

APPARATUS FOR APPLYING DRINKING STRAWS

Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 C.F.R. § 1.53(b)) Express Mail Label No. EL334183045US

_										
Se		APPLICA hapter 600 c			TS ent application	contents.	ADDRE	SS TO:	Assistant C Box Patent . Washington	
1.					PTO/SB/17 o for fee proce		6 Mic	crofiche (Computer Pro	ogram (Appendix)
2.	X Sp	pecification	п		Total Pages				Amino Acid	Sequence Submission
		re <i>ferred am</i> Descriptive	-		•	لــــا	a.	-	puter Reada	bie Coov
1					d Application	s		=	•	. •
l					consored R &		b		er Copy (Iden	tical to computer copy)
l		Reference					&	State	ment verifyi	ng identity of above copies
		Backgroun					ACC	OMPA	NYING APP	PLICATION PARTS
		Brief Surnr	•				8. Asi	signment	Papers (cov	er sheet & document(s))
		Detailed D	•		rings (if filed)		9 37	C.F.R.§3	.73(b) Stater	nent [
		Claim(s)		.			* ~	en there	is en essign	Power of Attorney
		Abstract of	the Dis	closure			10 En	glich Trac	relation Docu	ment (if applicable)
3.	X Dr	rawing(s) (35 U.S.	C. 113)	[Total Sheets	2	871		Disclosure IDSYPTO-14	Copies of IDS Citations
4.	Oath or I	Declaratio	n In	Blank	[Total Pages	4 1		•	Amendment	Citatoria
	a. 「	_			nai or copy)	·	13. X Ref	turn Rece	ipt Postcard	(MPEP 503)
ľ	. F		-	. •		.F.R. § 1.63((Sh		specifically it	emized)
l	۵. L	(Nor d	ontinuet	lan/division	with Box 17	completed)	·· ~	mali Entil tement(s	(304	tement filed in prior application, tus still proper and desired
		i. [ETION OF	NVENTOR(S)			0/58/00-1	2) ——	
		<u> </u>			nent attached ad in the prid	s deleting or application.	1.0.1		ionity is claim	Document(s) ed)
	Г.	4.	see 3	7 C.F.R. §	§ 1.63(d)(2)	and 1.33(b).				uthorization
5.					meble if Box 4b r application	<i>is checked)</i> , from which :	. ==			Priority
	сору	y of the or	eth or de	eclaration	is supplied u	inder Box 4b,	is MOTE FOR ITE	ME 1 & 14	OF CALCULATION	SOURCE (ST C.P.R.) 1.27), EXCEPT
						accompany ference there		YA PROOR	APPLICATIONS	REJED UPON AT C.F.R. § 1.39.
17								informetica	below and in	a preliminary amendment
	□ ~	ontinuation		Divisional	Contin	uation-in-part (1	CIP) of prio	r applicatio	on No:	
	Prior ap	oplication in	formetio	n: Exami	ner			Group	/Art Unit:	
					18. COR	RESPONDE	ENCE ADDRES	3		
ے ا	7				:				·	
-		ner Number	ar ser c	2000 LADRI	(Ineart Cust	omer No. or Att	nch ber code label h	erej	r 🔼 Cor	respondence address below
_				R Hof	fman					
Ma		Rich	ard	в. щот		Cho	etnut			
Na	me	Tilt	on,	Fallon	, Lungm		SCHUL			
		Tilt	on,	Fallon	, Lungm er Drive		Schut			
	me drees	Tilt 100	on,	Fallon h Wack			Strut			
	dress	Tilt 100 Suit Chic	on, Sout	Fallon h Wack			IL		Zip Code	60606
Ad	dress	Tilt 100 Suit	on, Sout	Fallon h Wack	er Drive	е		8000	Zip Code	60606 312/456-7776
Ad	drees y unitry	Tilt 100 Suit Chic	Sout e 96	Fallon h Wack O	er Drive	State State	IL 312/456-			
Add Cit	vuntry Neme (F	Tilt 100 Suit Chic USA	Sout Sout e 96 ago	Fallon h Wack 0 hard B	er Drive	State State State State	IL 312/456-	on No. (All	Fex omeys/ligant) Date	312/456-7776 26,910 Oct, 17, 2000
Add Cat	v untry Neme (P Signature	Tilt 100 Suit Chic USA	Sout e 96 ago	Fallon h Wack O hard B	er Drive	State stephone	IL 312/456-	on No. (All	Fex omestigant) Date	312/456-7776 26,910

ent Application, Washington, DC 20231.

"Express Mail" mailing label number EL334183045US Date of Deposit October 17, 2000
I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks. Washington, D.C. 20231

Marie Lentz

(Typed or printed game of person mailing paper or fee)

(Typed or printed name of person mailing paper or fee)

(Signature of person mailing paper or fee)

Approved for use through 9/30/2000. OM8 006 to

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OM8 control number.

FEE	TR	AN	SN	NTT	AL
-----	----	----	----	-----	----

Patent fees are subject to annual revision on October 1. These are the fees effective October 1, 1997. These are the rees enecure occurs in the statement, small Entity payments must be supported by a small entity statement, otherwise large entity fees must be paid. See Forms PTO/SB/09-12.

See 37 C.F.R. §§ 1 27 and 1.28.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT

(\$)	980	_	OO
	-	•	\sim

Complete if Known						
Application Number		Ü				
Filing Date						
First Named Inventor	Hans-Peter Wild et al					
Examiner Name						
Group / Art Unit						
Attorney Docket No.	PA 30573					

METHOD OF PAYMENT (check one)	EEE CALOURATION (
(Clear Cle)	FEE CALCULATION (continued)	
1. The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge	3. ADDITIONAL FEES Large Entity Small Entity	
Indicated fees and credit any over payments to:	Fee Fee Fee Gee Code (\$) Fee Description	Fee Paid
Account 20-1111	106 130 206 66 Surcharge - late filing fee or oath	
Number Decoelt Made and American	127 50 227 25 Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or	
Account Tilton, Fallon et al	cover sheet.	
Charge Any Additional Charge the leave Fee Sat in	138 130 139 130 Non-English specification	
Fee Required Under 37 C.F.R. § 1.18 at the Meding of the Netter of Allegands	147 2,520 147 2,520 For fling a request for resoamination	
	112 920° 112 920° Requesting publication of SIR prior to	
2. X Payment Enclosed:	Examiner action 113 1,840° 113 1,840° Requesting publication of SIR after	
☐ Check ☐ Criter ☐ Other	Examiner action	
FEE CALCULATION	116 110 215 56 Extension for reply within first month	
1. BASIC FILING FEE	116 400 216 200 Extension for reply within second month	
	117 960 217 476 Extension for reply within third month	
Large Entity Small Entity Fee Fee Fee Fee Description Fee Paid	118 1,510 218 756 Extension for reply within fourth month	
Code (\$) Code (\$)	128 2,000 228 1,030 Extension for reply within fifth month	
101 798 201 396 Utility filing fee 71.0	119 310 219 156 Notice of Appeal	
	120 310 229 156. Filing a brief in support of an appeal	
101 010 001 010 1100	121 270 221 136 Request for and hearing	
108 790 208 395 Release fling fee	136 1,510 136 1,510 Polition to inelitute a public use proceeding	
SUBTOTAL (1) (5) 710.00	140 110 246 55 Polition to revive - unavoidable	
2. EXTRA CLAIM FEES	141 1,320 241 eeg Polition to revive - unintentional	
Fee from	142 1,320 242 660 Utility issue fee (or release) 143 460 243 225 Decign issue fee	
Extra Claims hatew Fee Paid Total Claims 4 -20 = 0 x 18 =	144 679 244 335 Plest leave for	
Independent 1	122 130 122 130 Pullions to the Commissioner	
Cleirie Multiple Dependent 2/0 = 2/0	400 00 400 00	
"or number previously paid, if greater, For Releases, see below	100 010 100 010	
Large Entity Small Entity	504 AG 504 AG	
Fee Fee Fee Fee Peeerlytlen Code (\$) Code (\$)	Recording each patent assignment per property (times number of properties)	
103 22x 203 11 Claims in secose of 20	146 790 246 366 Filing a submission after final rejection	
102 82x 202 41 Independent claims in excess of .	(37 ČPR 1.129(a))	
104 270 204 136 Multiple dependent claim, if not paid	140 /80 300 500 For each additional invention to be examined (37 CFR 1.129(b))	
109 82 208 41 "Releave Independent claims		
over original patent 110 22 210 11 ** Release claims in excess of 20	Other fee (specify)	
110 22 210 11 ** Release claims in excess of 20 and over original patent	Other fee (specify)	1
SUBTOTAL (2) (5) 980.00	Reduced by Book Film For Paid SUSTOTAL (3) (\$)980	00
(3) 300.00	*Reduced by Basic Filing Fee Paid SUBTOTAL (3) (3)980	.00
ALIBANTERS AND		

SUBMITTED 8	Y		Complete (f	applicable)
Typed or Printed Name	Richard B. Hoffman		Reg. Number	26,910
Signature	Richard B. Soffen	Des Oct, 17, 20	Deposit Account	20-1111

Burden Hour Statement:-This form is estimated to take 0.2 hours to complete. Time will very depending upon the needs of the individual comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief information Officer, Patent and Traden Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES ON COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner 8 Washington, DC 20231.

"Express Mail" mailing label number EL334183045US "Express Mail" mailing label number £1341830450 Date of Deposit October 17, 2000 I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks. Washington, D.C. 20231

Marie Lentz (Typed or printed name of person mailing paper or fee)

Marie Land
(Signature of person mailing paper or fee)

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicants: Hans-Peter Wild et al)
Serial No.

Filed:

Title: APPARATUS FOR APPLYING

DRINKING STRAWS

"Express Mail" mailing label number EL334183045US Date of Deposit October 17, 2000 I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks. Washington, D.C. 20231

Marie Lentz

(Typed or printed name of person mailing paper or fee)

Manie Lento

(Signature of person making paper or fee)

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Hon. Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

In connection with the subject patent application, please enter the following amendment.

IN THE SPECIFICATION:

Page 1, after the title, please add a centered heading as follows: --Field of the Invention--;

Page 1, at first paragraph, please delete remainder of sentence starting at the word "of" and insert --to bags.--

Page 1, after the first full paragraph, please insert a new centered heading as follows: --Background of the Invention--.

Page 2, at end of carryover paragraph from page 1, please add a new centered heading as follows: --Summary of the Invention--;

Page 2, line 3, please delete "said" and insert --the--;

Page 2, please delete the entire third and fifth paragraphs;

Page 2, after the deleted fifth paragraph, please insert a new centered heading as follows: --Brief Description of the Drawings--.

At top of page 3, please insert a new centered heading as follows: --Detailed Description of the Preferred

Embodiment--;

Page 3, line 7, please delete "rotatingly" and insert --rotatably--.

IN THE CLAIMS:

At line 1, delete "Patent Claims", and substitute --We Claim:--.

Please amend the claims as follows:

- 1 (Amended). [An] <u>In an</u> apparatus for applying a drinking straw to a receiving surface of a stand up bag which can be supplied on a conveying surface to a transfer means for drinking straws, [characterized in] <u>the improvement comprising</u> that [the] <u>said</u> transfer means (5) is arranged such that the drinking straw (2) while being handed over encloses an acute angle (α) with the conveying surface (4a).
- 2 (Amended). The apparatus according to claim 1, [characterized in that the] wherein said angle (α) corresponds to the inclination of [the] said receiving surface (3a) on the stand up bag (3) relative to [the] said conveying surface (4a).
- 3 (Amended). The apparatus according to claim 1 or 2, [characterized in that] wherein the stand up bag (3) lies on the

conveying surface (4a) with an outer surface opposite to [the] said receiving surface (3a) and [the] said angle (α) corresponds to the angle of enclosure which is enclosed by [the] said receiving surface (3a) of the stand up bag (3) with the opposite outer surface of the stand up bag (3).

4 (Amended). The apparatus according to [any one of] claim[s] 1 [to 3, characterized in that the], wherein said transfer [device contains] means comprises a transfer drum (6) which is rotatable about a central axis (6a) which is inclined by [the] said angle (α) and on the periphery of which the drinking straws (2) can be supplied.

IN THE ABSTRACT:

Please amend the Abstract as follows:

[Described is an apparatus] Apparatus for applying a drinking straw on a receiving surface of a stand up bag which can be supplied on a conveying surface to a transfer device for drinking straws. To increase the conveying speed of said apparatus, the transfer means [should be] is arranged such that the drinking straw while being handed over encloses an acute angle with the conveying surface.

REMARKS

The claims have now been reviewed and amended for clarification, and to conform to U.S. practice. The specification has been given headings, and the Abstract has been revised. No new matter has been added.

It is respectfully submitted the application as amended above is now in condition for substantive examination on the

merits. If any claim or other fees are due by this Amendment, please charge our deposit account No. 20-1111.

Respectfully submitted,

Hans-Peter Wild et al, Applicants

Date: Oct. 17, 2000

By Richard B. Hoffman,

Reg. No. 26,910

Attorney for Applicants

Tilton, Fallon, Lungmus & Chestnut 100 South Wacker Drive, Suite 960 Chicago, Illinois 6060-4002 Telephone: 312/456-8000

Application for United States Letters Patent APPARATUS FOR APPLYING DRINKING STRAWS

Inventors Hans-Peter Wild Eberhard Kraft

"Express Mail" mailing label number EL334183045US Date of Deposit October 17, 2000

I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks. Washington, D.C. 20231

Marie Lentz
(Typed or printed name of person mailing paper or fee)

Marie Lentz

(Typed or printed name of person mailing paper or fee)

(Signature of person mailing paper or fee)

Apparatus for Applying Drinking Straws

The present invention relates to an apparatus for applying drinking straws of the type explained in the preamble of claim 1.

Such an apparatus is known from DE 197 45 855. The known apparatus uses a transfer device in the form of a rotary drum on the periphery of which a drinking straw strip is supplied that consists of still cohering packages of individually packed drinking straws. Furthermore, the drinking straw strip contains adhesive points already applied before, which are covered with a cover strip for the time being. Shortly before being applied to the stand up bag the cover strip is removed from the adhesive points and the drinking straw packages are isolated, preferably cut, so that a respective drinking straw can then be adhesively applied by the roller, supported by a press-on finger, to each bag. The known apparatus is designed for applying drinking straws to stand up bags conveyed in an upright manner on a conveyor belt, the transfer means enclosing a right angle with the conveyor surface.

EP 149 076 B1 describes a further apparatus for applying drinking straws which is designed for applying drinking straws to lying bags. The transfer device for the drinking straws extends here in parallel with the conveying surface on which the bags are located.

Stand up bags, however, have no parallel side surfaces but consist of two rectangular film pieces which are secured along their longitudinal edges one on top of the other and which in the area of their lower transverse edges have an inserted or molded-on stand up bag and in the area of their upper transverse edges are indirectly welded one on top of the other, resulting in a substantially triangular longitudinal section. Both in the case of an upright transportation and a lying transportation the attachment surfaces on the bag are thus not in parallel with the conveying surface and thus also not in parallel with the

transfer device for the drinking straws. Normally, this is not objectionable, as becomes also apparent from the well-functioning devices of the prior art.

The invention, however, has found out that the handling speeds in said vertical or parallel arrangement of the transfer device relative to the conveying surface can still be optimized.

It is thus the object of the present invention to improve an apparatus for applying drinking straws to stand up bags in such a manner that their conveying speed is increased.

Said object is achieved by the features indicated in claim 1.

Thanks to the design according to the invention the movement path of the drinking straws can be shortened and the drinking straws can be moved in a parallel movement without any angular change from the transfer device to the bag. Although the increase in speed achieved thereby is within the range of fractions of seconds, even such a small increase in speed effects an economic result in a mass product such as a stand up bag and with the high throughputs achieved by modern bag filling and packaging systems.

Advantageous developments of the invention can be gathered from the sub-claims.

An embodiment of the present invention shall now be explained with reference to the drawings, in which:

- Fig. 1 is a schematic side view of an apparatus according to the invention; and
- Fig. 2 is a schematic view showing details of the apparatus according to Fig. 1.

Figs. 1 and 2 shows an apparatus 1 for applying drinking straws 2 to a receiving surface 3a of stand up bags 3. The stand up bags are transported in a lying position on a horizontal conveyor belt 4 in a direction perpendicular to the illustration in Fig. 1, the upper side of the horizontal conveyor 4 forming a substantially horizontal conveyor surface 4a.

The apparatus 1 contains a transfer means 5 which comprises a transfer drum 6 which is rotatingly driven by a motor 7 about a rotational axis 6a. The transfer drum 6 is provided on its periphery with recesses 8 which can each receive one of the drinking straws 2. The drinking straws 2 are individually sealed in packages 9a which before reaching a cutting device 10 are still cohering in a continuous drinking straw strip 9. The packages 9a are already provided with adhesive points which are protectively covered by a cover strip 11. The drinking straw strip 9 is supplied by supply devices (not shown), it is pressed by a press-on roll 12 against the transfer drum 6 while the cover strip 11 is removed via a roll 13 which is driven in synchronism with the transfer drum 6 by the motor 7. The transfer drum 6 has assigned thereto a transfer finger 14 which is movable around a pivot arm 15 in the direction of the double-headed arrow and presses the packages 9a, which have been isolated by the cutting device 10, together with the drinking straw 2 onto the receiving surface 3a of the bags which have been supplied in a lying position on the conveyor 4, whereby the adhesive points can adhere.

The rotational axis 6a of the transfer drum 6 is inclined by an angle α relative to the conveying surface 4a. The angle α is smaller than 90° and preferably corresponds to the angle α under which the receiving surface 3a is inclined relative to the conveying surface 4a when the stand up bag 3 is transported in a lying position on the conveying surface 4a. Furthermore, said angle α corresponds to the angle enclosed by the receiving surface with the opposite surface of the bag 3 which rests on the conveying surface 4a. Since stand up bags which are filled with beverages cannot exactly keep their shape

because most of the time they consist of plastic films or laminated aluminum foils, angle α can also be determined as a mean value.

During operation the stand up bags 3 are supplied in a continuous row on the conveyor 4 to the transfer device 5, the transfer drum 6 is rotated in synchronism with the conveyor speed of the conveyor 4 about the axis 6a, the drinking straw strip 9 is fed continuously, the cover strip 11 is continuously removed, the individual packages 9a are cyclically isolated by the cutting device from the drinking straw strip 9 and cyclically pressed by the press-on finger 14 onto the receiving surface 3a of the stand up bags. For retaining the already isolated drinking straw packages 9a the transfer drum 6 can be designed as a suction drum. Two adjacent transfer drums can also be used that have a distance from each other which enables the finger 14 to operate between the drums so that an even better support of the isolated drinking straw packages 9 is achieved.

On account of the inclined position of the rotational axis 6a relative to the conveyor surface 4a, the drinking straw package 9a impinges on said receiving surface 3a exactly in parallel with said surface 3a, i.e. it need not carry out a displacing and tilting movement as has so far been necessary. The conveying movement can thereby be further accelerated.

In a modification of the described and illustrated embodiment, the apparatus according to the invention can also be used for applying drinking straws to stand up bags conveyed in an upright position; in this case, however, the angle of inclination must be adjusted to the larger acute angle which is enclosed by the receiving surface relative to the conveying surface and which is approximately 90° minus half the angle of enclosure between the receiving surface and the opposite surface on the stand up bag.

In a further modification of the described and illustrated embodiment, it is also possible to use other transfer means which are capable of applying drinking straws very rapidly. Furthermore, it is not absolutely necessary that all of the components of the devices are inclined. It is enough when the drinking straw has such an angle while being handed over.

Patent Claims

- 1. An apparatus for applying a drinking straw to a receiving surface of a stand up bag which can be supplied on a conveying surface to a transfer means for drinking straws, **characterized in** that the transfer means (5) is arranged such that the drinking straw (2) while being handed over encloses an acute angle (α) with the conveying surface (4a).
- 2. The apparatus according to claim 1, **characterized in** that the angle (α) corresponds to the inclination of the receiving surface (3a) on the stand up bag (3) relative to the conveying surface (4a).
- 3. The apparatus according to claim 1 or 2, **characterized in** that the stand up bag (3) lies on the conveying surface (4a) with an outer surface opposite to the receiving surface (3a) and the angle (α) corresponds to the angle of enclosure which is enclosed by the receiving surface (3a) of the stand up bag (3) with the opposite outer surface of the stand up bag (3).
- 4. The apparatus according to any one of claims 1 to 3, characterized in that the transfer device contains a transfer drum (6) which is rotatable about a central axis (6a) which is inclined by the angle (α) and on the periphery of which the drinking straws (2) can be supplied.

Abstract

Described is an apparatus for applying a drinking straw on a receiving surface of a stand up bag which can be supplied on a conveying surface to a transfer device for drinking straws. To increase the conveying speed of said apparatus, the transfer means should be arranged such the drinking straw while being handed over encloses an acute angle with the conveying surface.

1/2

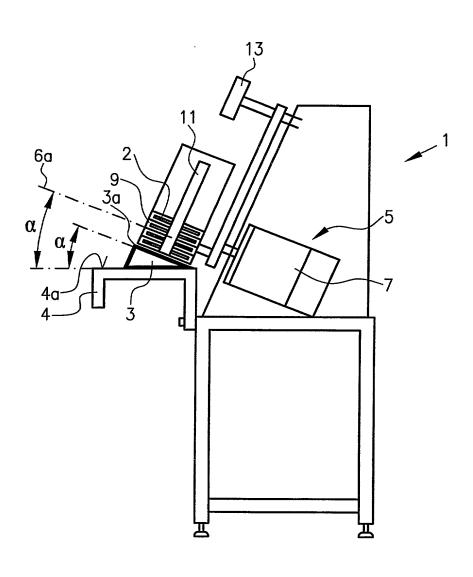
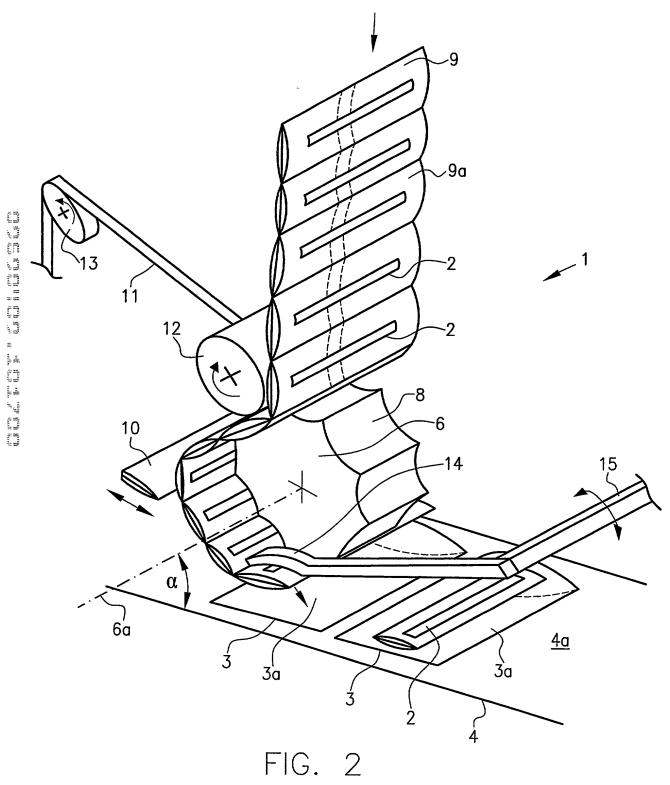


FIG. 1

2/2



Filed Under Rule 1.53(b)

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As below named inventor, I hereby declare that my residence, post office and address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; I believe that I am the original and first inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

APPARATUS FOR APPLYING DRINKING STRAWS

the specification of which:

<u>X</u>	is attached hereto	
	was filed on	_
	Application Serial No.	_
	and was amended on	
	(if applicable)	

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification filed herewith, including the claims, as amended by any amendment(s) referred to above. I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a). I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

<u>Number</u>	Country	<u>Date Filed</u>	Priority Claimed
199 52 008.9	Germany	October 28, 1999	X YES NO

I hereby appoint as my attorney, with full powers of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

John B. Lungmus (Reg. No. 18,566), John W. Chestnut (Reg. No. 24,096), Richard B. Hoffman (Reg. No. 26,910), and Jeremy R. Kriegel (Reg. No. 39,257), all of 100 South Wacker Drive, Suite 960, Chicago, Illinois 60606.

Direct all telephone calls to Richard B. Hoffman at Telephone No. (312) 456-8000.

Address all correspondence to:

Richard B. Hoffman
TILTON, FALLON, LUNGMUS & CHESTNUT
100 South Wacker Drive
Suite 960
Chicago, Illinois 60606-4002

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

DATE:
Full Name of Inventor: Hans-Peter Wild
Residence: Kirchenstrasse 4 6300 Zug SWITZERLAND
Post Office Address: Same as Residence
Citizenship: Germany
DATE:
Full Name of Inventor: Eberhard Kraft

Post Office Address: Same as Residence

74924 Neckarbischofsheim

Citizenship: Germany

Residence: Hebelstrasse 1

GERMANY

§1.56 Duty to Disclose Information Material to Patentability

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a The public interest is best served, and the public interest. most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. duty to disclose information exists with respect to consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad The Office encourages faith or intentional misconduct. applicants to carefully examine:
 - prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
 - (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentability defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
 - (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this specification are:
- (1) Each inventor named in the application;
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.